

U.S. FOREIGN TRADE

# EXPORT AND IMPORT MERCHANDISE

APRIL 1971

FT 900-71-4  
May 27, 1971

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE/Bureau of the Census

## Seasonally Adjusted and Unadjusted Data

The Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce, announced today that during April 1971, seasonally adjusted exports, excluding Department of Defense (DOD) Military Assistance Program Grant-Aid shipments, amounted to \$3,543.1 million and that seasonally adjusted general imports for April amounted to \$3,757.8 million.<sup>1</sup> <sup>2</sup> Comparable seasonally adjusted totals for March were \$3,814.6 million for exports and \$3,569.2 million for imports.

The Bureau stated that the April seasonally adjusted import total is the highest ever recorded. This month's import total exceeds the previous record high of \$3,686.3 million (January 1971) by \$71.5 million. Seasonally adjusted exports during April were at the lowest level reported since November 1970.

The Bureau noted that during April a merchandise trade deficit was recorded for the first time since February 1969. The excess of seasonally adjusted imports over seasonally adjusted exports (exports exclude Department of Defense Grant-Aid shipments) was \$214.7 million. For the period January-April 1971, a net total surplus (exports minus imports) of \$216.1 million was recorded.

For the first 4 months of 1971, exports on a seasonally adjusted basis were at an annual rate of \$44,348

million (about 4 percent above the calendar year 1970 total of \$42,662 million). Imports were at an annual rate of \$43,700 million (about 9 percent above the calendar year 1970 total of \$39,963 million). For the 4-month period January-April 1971, seasonally adjusted exports averaged \$3,695.7 million per month, a level about 3-percent above the \$3,577.9 million average reported for the preceding 4-month period September-December 1970. Imports averaged \$3,641.7 million per month for the current 4-month period, about 6 percent higher than the \$3,440.4 million average reported for the preceding 4-month period.

Seasonally adjusted export and import totals for selected Schedule A and B commodity sections and divisions are shown in tables 4 and 5. (Unlike the overall total, the commodity components for exports exclude foreign merchandise and include DOD Military Assistance Program Grant-Aid shipments.)

Exports, unadjusted for seasonal change and excluding Military Assistance Program Grant-Aid shipments, decreased from \$4,107.9 million in March to \$3,829.0 million in April. With Military Assistance Program Grant-Aid shipments included, April exports were valued at \$3,873.0 million as compared to \$4,156.0 million in March. Unadjusted general imports amounted to \$3,897.6 million in April and \$3,911.5 million in March.

<sup>1</sup>Adjusted for seasonal and working-day variation, but not for price level.

<sup>2</sup>Cumulations of data over at least 3- or 4-month periods are desirable to identify underlying trends. Month-to-month changes in exports, imports, and similar series often reflect primarily irregular movements. Recent month-to-month percent changes in the overall seasonally adjusted export and import series are presented in the following table with average percent month-to-month rise and decline over longer periods shown for comparison. The average rise and decline figures exclude percentage changes for (1) the periods January-May 1965 and December 1968-March 1969 because of abnormalities in the data due to effects of strikes and (2) periods when negligible changes (zero percent) in the level of exports/imports occurred:

Series	Month-to-month				Average monthly rates of change			
	Mar.-Apr. 1971	Feb.-Mar. 1971	Jan.-Feb. 1971	Dec. 1970- Jan. 1971	Average rise 1965-1970	Average decline 1965-1970	4 months Dec. 1970- Apr. 1971	12 months Apr. 1970- Apr. 1971
Exports....	-7.1%	+3.4%	-1.2%	+4.6%	+4.2%	-3.5%	-0.1%	+0.4%
Imports....	+5.3%	+0.4%	-3.6%	+8.3%	+3.3%	-2.8%	+2.6%	+1.2%

## EXPLANATION OF STATISTICS

**Import Statistics**

General imports are a combination of entries for immediate consumption and entries into bonded warehouses. Imports for consumption are a combination of entries for immediate consumption and withdrawals from warehouses for consumption.

The dollar value shown in the import statistics is defined generally as the market value in the foreign country and therefore excludes U.S. import duties, freight charges from the foreign country to the United States, and insurance. Value information is required to be reported on import entries in accordance with Sections 402 and 402a of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended. None of the values have been adjusted for changes in price level.

It is the objective of the compiling procedures to include shipments, insofar as practicable, in the statistics for the month of import, which is based on the filing date of the import entry or warehouse withdrawal document.<sup>1</sup> However, because of processing problems, there has always been a carryover of a small percentage of items from the actual month of importation to a subsequent month, usually the succeeding month. The carryover should have little effect on month-to-month comparisons of overall totals, since the carryover of the previous month should compensate roughly for that of the following month.

**Export Statistics**

Exports of domestic merchandise include commodities which are grown, produced, or manufactured in the United States, and commodities of foreign origin which have been changed in the United States from the form in which they were imported, or which have been enhanced in value by further manufacture in the United States. Exports of foreign merchandise include commodities of foreign origin which have entered the United States as imports and which, at the time of exportation, are in substantially the same condition as when imported.

The dollar value shown in the export statistics is defined generally as the f.a.s. value at the U.S. port of exportation. These values have not been adjusted for changes in price level.

In general, compiling procedures provide for the inclusion of shipments in the statistics for the month of

export.<sup>2</sup> However, as indicated above for imports, because of processing problems there has always been a carryover of a small percentage of shipments from their actual month of shipment to a subsequent month, usually the following month. The statement above regarding the effect of the import carryover generally applies to exports also.

**Revisions to the Statistics**

Revisions are carried into the statistics on a periodic basis. Data for 1970 and 1971 appearing in the 1971 monthly issues of this report are presented as follows:

**1971 Statistics**

- a. January through November 1971 issues: figures are as originally issued, except as noted below.
- b. December 1971 issue: figures reflect revisions for prior months of the year issued with December 1971 statistics.

**1970 Statistics**

- a. January through May 1971 issues: figures reflect revisions issued with December 1970 statistics or earlier.
- b. June through December 1971 issues: figures reflect revisions to 1970 data issued with June 1971 statistics.

In addition to the revisions which are made on a periodic basis, instances may occur where a significant error in the statistics for a month of the current year is discovered after the statistics for that month are compiled. If the error is of sufficient importance to require correction prior to the time that the regular revisions are carried, the correction is made and so noted in this report.

**Sources of Further Information**

Additional information regarding foreign trade statistics coverage, valuation, etc., is contained in the following publications: Report FT 990, Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade; FT 135, U.S. Imports, General and Consumption, Schedule A Commodity and Country; FT 410, U.S. Exports, Schedule B Commodity and Country; and the Guide to Foreign Trade Statistics. Information regarding additional sources of statistics, the methodology used in seasonally adjusting the data, and other matters relating to foreign trade statistics may be obtained from the Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

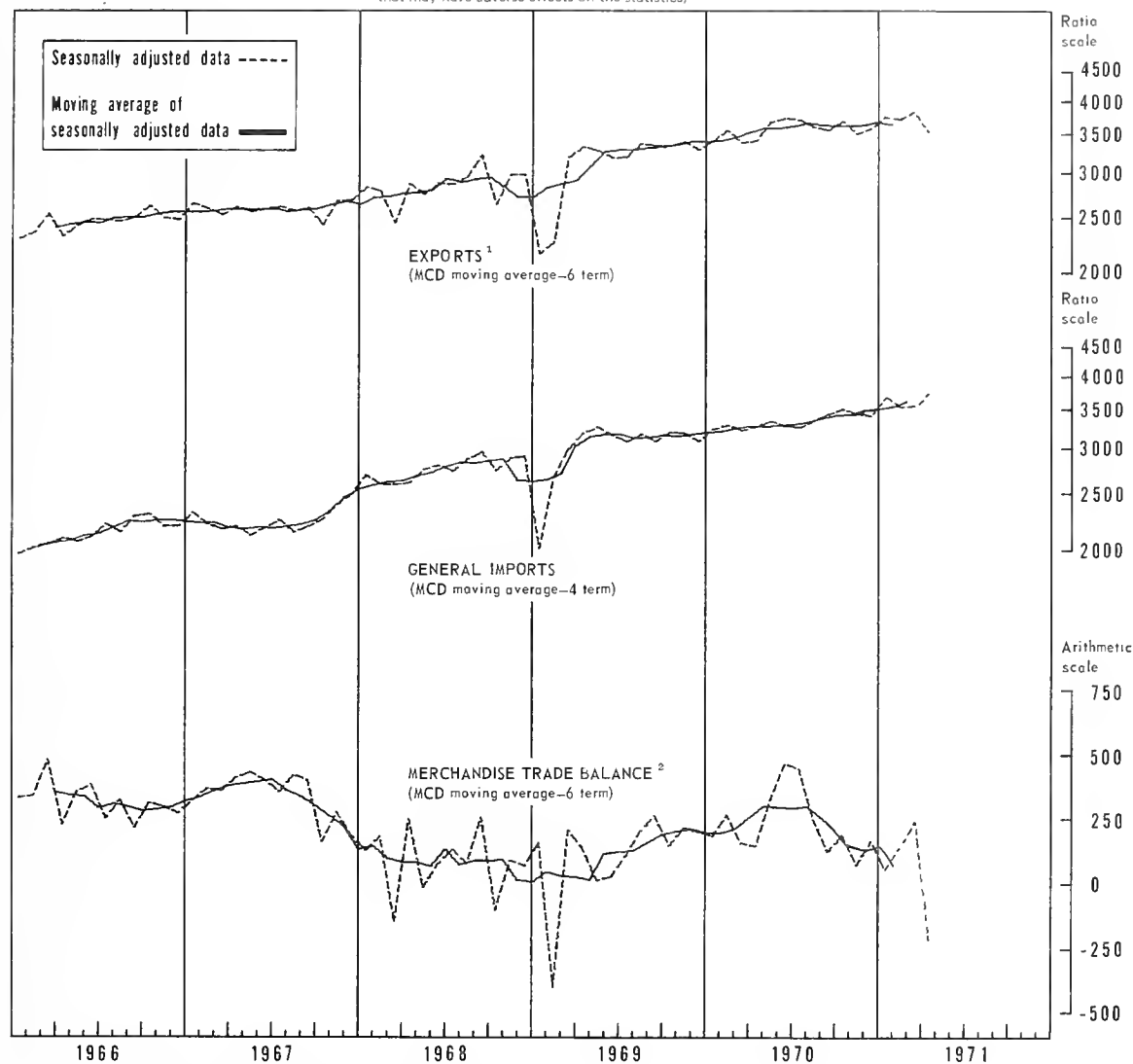
<sup>1</sup>For shipments by vessel, merchandise is not included in the statistics prior to the date of formal entrance of the vessel (i.e., the date of the inward customs manifest for the vessel).

<sup>2</sup>With minor exceptions, the date of export for shipments other than by mail is the date when the shipment leaves the United States, or, in the case of vessel or air shipments, the date when the carrier departs (or is cleared) from the port of export. For mail shipments, the date of export is considered to be the date of mailing.

**U.S. Exports, General Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance, Adjusted for Seasonal and Working-Day Variation:  
January 1966 to April 1971**

3

(In millions of dollars. Data are not adjusted for unusual changes in the level of activity or coverage such as happens during strikes and other events that may have adverse effects on the statistics)



<sup>1</sup> Represents exports of domestic and foreign merchandise excluding Department of Defense Military Assistance Program Grant-Aid shipments.

<sup>2</sup> Defined as exports (see footnote 1, above) minus general imports.

**Table 1. U.S. Exports, General Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance, Adjusted for Seasonal and Working-Day Variation, by Month: January 1970 to April 1971**

(In millions of dollars)

Period and series	January-April	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>1970<sup>1</sup></b>													
Exports <sup>2</sup> .....	13,737.3	3,403.7	3,346.9	3,375.6	3,409.1	3,660.9	3,730.2	3,699.1	3,592.4	3,553.4	3,688.7	3,499.3	3,570.2
Imports.....	12,982.2	3,223.1	3,278.0	3,217.9	3,263.2	3,337.8	3,265.5	3,254.5	3,346.2	3,428.2	3,500.5	3,428.4	3,404.3
Merchandise trade balance <sup>3</sup> .....	+755.1	+182.6	+268.9	+157.7	+145.9	+323.1	+464.7	+444.6	+246.2	+125.2	+188.2	+70.9	+165.9
<b>1971<sup>1</sup></b>													
Exports <sup>2</sup> .....	14,782.8	3,735.4	3,689.7	3,814.6	3,543.1								
Imports.....	14,566.7	3,686.3	3,553.4	3,569.2	3,757.8								
Merchandise trade balance <sup>3</sup> .....	+216.1	+49.1	+136.3	+245.4	+214.7								

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1970 and 1971 reflect seasonal adjustment factors introduced in January 1971.

<sup>2</sup>Represents exports of domestic and foreign merchandise excluding Department of Defense Military Assistance Program Grant-Aid shipments.

<sup>3</sup>Defined as exports (see footnote 2, above) minus general imports.

**Table 2. U.S. Exports of Merchandise Showing Department of Defense (DOD) Military Assistance Program  
Grant-Aid Shipments, by Month: January 1970 to April 1971**

(In millions of dollars. Unadjusted totals represent sum of unrounded figures hence may vary slightly from sum of rounded amounts)

Period	Exports excluding DOD Grant-Aid			Exports including DOD Grant-Aid		DOD Grant-Aid <sup>2</sup>		
	Domestic and foreign, seasonally adjusted <sup>1</sup>	Domestic and foreign, unadjusted	Domestic, unadjusted	Domestic and foreign, unadjusted	Domestic, unadjusted	Total	Western Europe	Other countries
<b>1970</b>								
January-December.....	( <sup>3</sup> )	42,661.7	42,028.5	43,226.4	42,593.3	564.7	190.9	373.8
January-April.....	13,737.3	13,791.9	13,602.9	13,987.9	13,798.9	196.0	65.3	130.7
January.....	3,405.7	3,230.3	3,187.7	3,290.7	3,248.2	60.4	26.7	33.7
February.....	3,546.9	3,387.3	3,334.8	3,431.2	3,378.7	43.9	8.9	35.0
March.....	3,375.6	3,577.5	3,538.5	3,619.7	3,580.8	42.3	8.5	33.7
April.....	3,409.1	3,596.9	3,541.9	3,646.3	3,591.3	49.4	21.1	28.3
May.....	3,660.9	3,906.2	3,845.0	3,939.9	3,878.7	33.7	13.0	20.6
June.....	3,730.2	3,717.9	3,670.4	3,769.6	3,722.2	51.7	24.6	27.1
July.....	3,699.1	3,549.7	3,488.1	3,592.4	3,530.8	42.7	16.0	26.6
August.....	3,592.4	3,264.8	3,216.3	3,305.7	3,257.1	40.9	16.5	24.4
September.....	3,553.4	3,335.2	3,282.6	3,374.0	3,321.4	38.9	11.1	27.8
October.....	3,688.7	3,916.7	3,843.9	3,975.3	3,902.4	58.6	9.9	48.7
November.....	3,499.3	3,494.1	3,445.0	3,544.8	3,495.7	50.7	8.9	41.7
December.....	3,570.2	3,685.2	3,634.4	3,736.9	3,686.1	51.7	25.6	26.1
<b>1971</b>								
January-April.....	14,782.8	14,945.7	14,726.3	15,119.6	14,900.1	173.9	76.3	97.6
January.....	3,735.4	3,481.8	3,433.6	3,532.3	3,484.1	50.5	22.6	27.9
February.....	3,689.7	3,527.0	3,470.4	3,558.3	3,501.7	31.3	13.2	18.0
March.....	3,814.6	4,107.9	4,058.5	4,156.0	4,106.6	48.1	23.4	24.7
April.....	3,543.1	3,829.0	3,763.8	3,873.0	3,807.7	44.0	17.0	27.0
May.....								
June.....								
July.....								
August.....								
September.....								
October.....								
November.....								
December.....								

<sup>1</sup>Adjusted for seasonal and working-day variation using seasonal adjustment factors introduced in January 1971.

<sup>2</sup>Data differ from those released in Department of Defense reports because of a difference in statistical definitions. For a further explanation, see footnote 2, table E-1, Report FT 990, Highlights of U.S. Exports and Imports.

<sup>3</sup>Annual total is not shown for seasonally adjusted data as such a total is not meaningful. Unadjusted data should be used for annual totals.

**Table 3. U.S. Imports of Merchandise, by Month: January 1970 to April 1971**

(In millions of dollars. Unadjusted totals represent sum of unrounded figures hence may vary slightly from sum of rounded amounts)

Period	1970			1971		
	General imports		Imports for consumption, unadjusted	General imports		Imports for consumption, unadjusted
	Seasonally adjusted <sup>1</sup>	Unadjusted		Seasonally adjusted <sup>1</sup>	Unadjusted	
January-December.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	39,963.2	39,767.7			
January-April.....	12,982.2	12,843.9	12,786.3	14,566.7	14,424.9	14,346.4
January.....	3,223.1	3,125.8	3,115.3	3,686.3	3,422.0	3,429.8
February.....	3,278.0	2,946.3	2,931.3	3,553.4	3,193.8	3,178.8
March.....	3,217.9	3,380.7	3,365.2	3,569.2	3,911.5	3,880.3
April.....	3,263.2	3,391.1	3,374.6	3,757.8	3,897.6	3,857.4
May.....	3,337.8	3,175.6	3,130.2			
June.....	3,265.5	3,504.2	3,546.0			
July.....	3,254.5	3,311.5	3,313.4			
August.....	3,346.2	3,116.0	3,101.3			
September.....	3,428.2	3,451.9	3,429.7			
October.....	3,500.5	3,598.9	3,588.0			
November.....	3,428.4	3,405.8	3,358.8			
December.....	3,404.3	3,555.5	3,513.9			

<sup>1</sup>Adjusted for seasonal and working-day variation using seasonal adjustment factors introduced in January 1971.

<sup>2</sup>Annual total is not shown for seasonally adjusted data as such a total is not meaningful. Unadjusted data should be used for annual totals.

**Table 4. U.S. Exports of Domestic Merchandise Including Department of Defense (DOD) Military Assistance Program Grant-Aid Shipments--Schedule B Sections and Selected Divisions, Seasonally Adjusted and Unadjusted, by Month: January 1970 to April 1971**

(In millions of dollars. Unadjusted totals represent sum of unrounded figures hence may vary slightly from sum of rounded amounts)

Period	Schedule B sections and selected divisions <sup>1</sup>												
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 <sup>2</sup>	71	72	73	8	9
	Seasonally adjusted <sup>3</sup>												
1970													
January-April.....	1,318.3	232.5	1,463.5	486.8	<sup>4</sup> 139.2	1,302.6	1,733.7	5,767.8	2,622.3	949.7	2,160.2	844.7	<sup>4</sup> 469.7
January.....	325.4	48.4	344.0	106.4	<sup>4</sup> 31.1	332.4	445.2	1,477.6	662.1	225.1	530.2	212.3	<sup>4</sup> 123.9
February.....	365.5	53.7	365.9	120.2	<sup>4</sup> 26.6	339.2	444.3	1,470.5	681.4	262.3	554.3	217.7	<sup>4</sup> 113.4
March.....	310.7	68.4	365.9	133.5	<sup>4</sup> 50.4	329.1	417.3	1,394.0	657.4	228.0	517.7	214.1	<sup>4</sup> 117.2
April.....	316.7	62.0	387.7	126.7	<sup>4</sup> 31.1	301.9	426.9	1,425.7	621.4	234.3	558.0	200.6	<sup>4</sup> 115.2
May.....	328.3	59.5	373.8	126.3	<sup>4</sup> 41.6	324.4	439.5	1,591.1	669.3	247.0	721.8	203.8	<sup>4</sup> 118.6
June.....	346.4	63.3	409.0	129.9	<sup>4</sup> 55.2	337.9	442.7	1,526.3	721.0	264.7	536.1	225.4	<sup>4</sup> 154.7
July.....	377.0	61.7	391.1	135.6	<sup>4</sup> 43.9	316.3	441.8	1,549.0	729.5	254.6	561.6	219.0	<sup>4</sup> 136.4
August.....	386.6	47.3	416.8	122.0	<sup>4</sup> 40.4	307.3	424.0	1,495.1	730.3	254.6	501.6	211.8	<sup>4</sup> 119.3
September.....	382.7	51.6	403.5	129.7	<sup>4</sup> 44.0	303.0	394.4	1,455.4	731.2	247.3	491.3	213.6	<sup>4</sup> 115.8
October.....	419.2	59.0	385.9	155.6	<sup>4</sup> 40.2	327.8	415.6	1,637.8	769.5	263.9	590.7	222.7	<sup>4</sup> 117.6
November.....	390.3	66.0	368.1	132.1	<sup>4</sup> 32.5	304.5	393.2	1,478.2	711.0	263.2	498.5	222.7	<sup>4</sup> 115.6
December.....	400.7	58.0	412.2	173.2	<sup>4</sup> 56.0	308.5	388.6	1,412.0	720.2	260.3	445.4	213.9	<sup>4</sup> 159.4
1971													
January-April.....	1,473.5	304.0	1,523.7	572.5	<sup>4</sup> 213.9	1,228.2	1,491.3	6,557.2	2,867.3	996.3	2,653.2	882.0	<sup>4</sup> 532.4
January.....	390.5	87.6	387.2	146.8	<sup>4</sup> 51.7	303.7	397.1	1,651.1	788.1	264.5	532.4	218.4	<sup>4</sup> 139.4
February.....	371.2	63.3	369.7	148.0	<sup>4</sup> 51.5	312.8	366.0	1,626.2	691.2	253.9	708.5	222.9	<sup>4</sup> 116.9
March.....	379.1	79.5	401.0	142.3	<sup>4</sup> 56.5	317.8	370.7	1,741.1	725.0	241.3	786.6	227.2	<sup>4</sup> 119.0
April.....	332.7	73.6	365.8	135.4	<sup>4</sup> 54.2	293.9	357.5	1,538.8	663.0	236.6	625.7	213.5	<sup>4</sup> 157.1
May.....													
June.....													
July.....													
August.....													
September.....													
October.....													
November.....													
December.....													
	Unadjusted												
1970													
January-December.....	4,349.2	701.7	4,608.5	1,594.1	493.0	3,826.1	5,067.0	17,875.4	8,371.9	2,999.7	6,503.8	2,571.4	1,507.0
January-April.....	1,308.3	176.2	1,469.2	436.2	139.2	1,298.4	1,759.1	5,887.5	2,670.0	953.1	2,264.4	855.1	469.7
January.....	324.1	31.9	346.4	88.3	31.1	310.8	425.6	1,359.4	600.5	220.8	538.1	206.6	123.9
February.....	350.5	39.9	360.0	98.6	26.6	320.2	433.6	1,429.3	654.8	239.7	534.9	206.6	113.4
March.....	314.1	56.7	367.7	119.9	50.4	342.3	447.8	1,534.8	722.5	245.8	566.4	229.9	117.2
April.....	319.5	47.7	395.1	129.5	31.1	325.1	452.1	1,564.0	692.2	246.7	625.0	212.0	115.2
May.....	325.0	56.3	388.4	134.9	41.6	353.6	483.9	1,764.5	737.6	264.0	762.9	211.9	118.6
June.....	336.7	59.1	409.8	142.6	55.2	340.9	453.5	1,546.1	728.2	271.6	546.3	221.6	154.7
July.....	370.6	53.0	359.8	141.0	43.9	326.4	417.5	1,468.4	732.4	245.2	490.8	213.7	136.4
August.....	361.1	43.7	359.3	128.5	40.4	304.5	396.0	1,299.2	662.4	236.5	400.3	205.0	119.3
September.....	363.9	64.7	344.2	147.3	44.0	286.0	380.6	1,363.7	667.6	236.7	459.4	211.2	115.8
October.....	459.0	75.8	419.5	169.6	40.2	325.8	411.0	1,654.2	781.8	277.6	594.8	229.8	117.6
November.....	419.6	92.5	409.3	132.1	32.5	284.4	375.5	1,419.1	674.7	253.5	491.0	214.9	115.6
December.....	405.1	80.1	448.9	161.9	56.0	306.0	387.8	1,472.7	717.3	261.6	493.9	208.1	159.4
1971													
January-April.....	1,469.9	228.6	1,538.0	512.8	213.9	1,234.9	1,523.2	6,746.4	2,932.6	1,006.6	2,807.2	900.2	532.4
January.....	382.7	56.6	382.9	119.5	51.7	279.7	372.9	1,489.3	701.4	255.0	532.9	209.4	139.4
February.....	356.0	47.0	363.8	121.4	51.5	295.6	357.2	1,580.7	664.9	232.1	683.7	211.5	116.9
March.....	388.2	67.0	409.4	130.1	56.5	335.6	404.5	1,948.3	809.1	264.5	874.7	248.1	119.0
April.....	343.0	57.9	381.9	141.8	54.2	323.9	388.6	1,728.1	757.2	255.1	715.8	231.2	157.1
May.....													
June.....													
July.....													
August.....													
September.....													
October.....													
November.....													
December.....													

<sup>1</sup>Schedule B section and selected division descriptions are as follows:

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 0. Food and live animals                             | 7. Machinery and transport equipment                             |
| 1. Beverages and tobacco                             | 71. Machinery, other than electric                               |
| 2. Crude materials, inedible, except fuels           | 72. Electrical machinery, apparatus, and appliances              |
| 3. Mineral fuels, lubricants, and related materials  | 73. Transport equipment  |
| 4. Animal and vegetable oils and fats                | 8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.c.                   |
| 5. Chemicals   | 9. Commodities and transactions not classified according to kind |
| 6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material |  |

<sup>2</sup>Seasonally adjusted figures for section 7 may differ slightly from the sum of divisions 71, 72, and 73 since each is independently adjusted.

<sup>3</sup>Adjusted for seasonal and working-day variation using seasonal adjustment factors introduced in January 1971. Annual totals are not shown for seasonally adjusted data as such totals are not meaningful. Unadjusted data should be used for annual totals. The adjusted section totals in this table and similar overall monthly totals in tables 1 and 2 were adjusted independently.

<sup>4</sup>In the absence of demonstrable seasonal patterns for this section, no seasonal adjustment factors have been applied to date.

**Table 5. U.S. General Imports-Schedule A Sections, Seasonally Adjusted and Unadjusted by Month:  
January 1970 to April 1971**

In millions of dollars. Unadjusted totals represent sum of unrounded figures hence may vary slightly from sum of rounded amounts)

Period	Schedule A sections <sup>1</sup>									
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Seasonally adjusted <sup>2</sup>										
1970										
January-April.....	1,801.8	262.1	1,110.7	1,038.5	<sup>3</sup> 38.5	467.6	2,684.5	3,625.5	1,557.8	<sup>3</sup> 384.7
January.....	467.6	66.0	284.2	247.7	<sup>3</sup> 9.6	117.4	705.4	878.2	384.8	<sup>3</sup> 89.2
February.....	440.6	68.5	287.5	277.4	<sup>3</sup> 8.6	118.6	667.3	910.4	392.9	<sup>3</sup> 89.8
March.....	439.2	61.4	274.5	265.8	<sup>3</sup> 10.2	114.9	674.7	886.4	388.8	<sup>3</sup> 88.2
April.....	454.4	66.2	264.5	247.6	<sup>3</sup> 10.1	116.7	637.1	950.5	391.3	<sup>3</sup> 107.5
May.....	442.8	72.4	284.9	252.6	<sup>3</sup> 14.2	121.8	684.5	911.0	410.7	<sup>3</sup> 95.6
June.....	455.5	75.9	270.6	249.6	<sup>3</sup> 21.1	122.8	675.1	918.7	401.1	<sup>3</sup> 111.7
July.....	427.8	80.4	277.2	216.4	<sup>3</sup> 13.1	120.6	709.9	934.8	393.4	<sup>3</sup> 113.9
August.....	465.4	70.5	281.7	265.9	<sup>3</sup> 14.9	129.8	700.6	923.4	418.1	<sup>3</sup> 105.7
September.....	445.6	68.5	298.5	252.0	<sup>3</sup> 9.2	119.9	708.5	1,011.2	414.2	<sup>3</sup> 118.1
October.....	451.2	73.5	269.5	262.4	<sup>3</sup> 16.0	129.1	758.7	986.2	430.1	<sup>3</sup> 120.8
November.....	439.5	81.1	269.0	273.0	<sup>3</sup> 11.3	123.9	756.0	965.5	407.3	<sup>3</sup> 108.3
December.....	451.5	70.7	252.6	268.7	<sup>3</sup> 21.3	116.8	761.3	892.9	400.9	<sup>3</sup> 115.0
1971										
January-April.....	1,827.0	252.6	1,088.6	1,050.1	<sup>3</sup> 61.1	526.5	3,054.3	4,442.6	1,787.6	<sup>3</sup> 474.3
January.....	520.6	63.6	257.8	252.5	<sup>3</sup> 11.9	135.5	808.0	1,100.3	447.1	<sup>3</sup> 117.6
February.....	411.6	60.3	245.2	253.3	<sup>3</sup> 15.5	134.5	746.6	1,114.5	445.7	<sup>3</sup> 109.4
March.....	409.2	62.9	298.3	270.9	<sup>3</sup> 16.1	124.4	738.8	1,099.4	433.9	<sup>3</sup> 122.1
April.....	485.6	65.8	287.3	273.4	<sup>3</sup> 17.6	132.1	760.9	1,128.4	460.9	<sup>3</sup> 125.0
May.....										
June.....										
July.....										
August.....										
September.....										
October.....										
November.....										
December.....										
Unadjusted										
1970										
January-December.....	5,378.9	855.0	3,312.2	3,080.8	159.6	1,450.3	8,437.4	11,171.3	4,843.9	1,273.8
January-April.....	1,804.5	268.0	1,050.3	1,095.4	38.5	485.2	2,613.4	3,676.8	1,427.2	384.7
January.....	431.6	68.0	271.1	274.7	9.6	112.2	656.7	862.4	350.2	89.2
February.....	411.5	63.7	244.7	279.3	8.6	110.8	569.2	843.0	325.7	89.8
March.....	473.0	64.8	273.7	296.6	10.2	129.0	696.3	959.1	379.9	98.2
April.....	488.5	71.5	260.5	244.9	10.1	133.2	691.3	1,012.3	371.3	107.5
May.....	409.1	64.9	261.2	224.3	14.2	121.7	692.0	909.2	363.5	85.6
June.....	475.0	70.9	298.7	246.8	21.1	121.1	730.4	1,009.6	418.3	111.7
July.....	436.3	68.2	280.5	213.1	13.1	113.7	726.2	897.4	449.2	113.9
August.....	434.7	49.8	290.7	255.5	14.9	124.9	634.4	735.0	450.3	105.7
September.....	447.8	63.5	301.5	240.4	9.2	111.9	736.1	965.7	457.7	118.1
October.....	459.3	87.9	275.7	255.0	16.0	130.8	768.6	1,015.8	469.2	120.8
November.....	423.2	95.0	266.0	239.1	11.3	119.8	762.0	975.2	406.1	108.3
December.....	488.5	86.9	267.8	311.1	21.3	121.3	754.4	986.7	402.5	115.0
1971										
January-April.....	1,826.3	258.8	1,034.9	1,108.3	61.1	545.3	2,975.7	4,502.7	1,637.6	474.3
January.....	459.7	63.1	235.4	267.6	11.9	124.0	719.9	1,033.2	389.4	117.6
February.....	385.7	56.2	208.2	255.8	15.5	125.4	636.1	1,032.0	369.5	109.4
March.....	158.7	69.0	309.6	315.6	16.1	145.5	795.7	1,236.9	442.2	122.1
April.....	522.1	70.4	281.6	269.3	17.6	150.4	824.0	1,200.6	436.5	125.0
May.....										
June.....										
July.....										
August.....										
September.....										
October.....										
November.....										
December.....										

<sup>1</sup>Schedule A section descriptions are as follows:

1. Food and live animals
2. Beverages and tobacco
3. Crude materials, inedible, except fuels
4. Mineral fuels, lubricants, and related materials
5. Chemicals
6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
7. Machinery and transport equipment
8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.
9. Commodities and transactions not classified according to kind

<sup>2</sup>Adjusted for seasonal and working-day variation using seasonal adjustment factors introduced in January 1971. Annual totals are not shown for seasonally adjusted data as such totals are not meaningful. Unadjusted data should be used for annual totals. The adjusted section totals in this table and similar overall monthly totals in tables 1 and 3 were adjusted independently.

<sup>3</sup>In the absence of demonstrable seasonal patterns for this section, no seasonal adjustment factors have been applied to date.



**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE**  
**Bureau of the Census**  
Washington, D.C. 20233

---

OFFICIAL BUSINESS



POSTAGE AND FEES PAID  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE